

OPTICS AND LASERS - II

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note : Attempt *five* questions in all. Select *one* question each from Section A, B, C, and D Q. No. 9 Section E is compulsory, attempt any *five* parts from it. Use of Non-programmable calculator is allowed.

Section : A

1. Describe the principle and working of Feby Perot inerferometer. How this interferometer is used to determine the difference between two closely situated wavelengths? 15
2. (a) What is Non-reflecting film and how is it achieved? 5
- (b) Explain and differentiate between Division of wave front and Division of wave front. 5
- (c) What are coherent sources of light? How are they realised in practice? 5

Section : B

3. (a) What is Half-period zones? On its basis, explain propagation of light. 8
- (b) What is the difference between a Convex lens and a Zone plate? 7
4. (a) How will you analyse Plane Polarised, Circularly polarised and Elliptically polarised light? 10
- (b) Distinguish between the Fresnel's and Fraunhofer's class of diffraction. 5

Section : C

5. (a) What are Einstein co-efficients? Derive a relation between Eienstein's spontaneous and stimulated emission co-efficients. 10
- (b) How will you define Line width? 5
6. (a) Explain Doppler broadening. 10
- (b) What is Population inversion? How is it obtained? 5

- Section : D**
7. (a) Discuss the principle, construction and working of He-Ne laser. 10
 (b) What are the main features of Laser Light? 5
8. (a) Explain the main features and conditions for laser action in semiconductors. 10
 (b) What is Holography? What are its uses? 5

- Section : E**
(Compulsory Question)
9. Answer any *five* of the following in short?
- (a) Explain Temporal and Spatial coherence.
 (b) How will you justify that interference is just redistribution of energies?
 (c) Explain what is elliptically polarised light.
 (d) What is the difference between Interference and Diffraction?
 (e) Explain the term Pumping.
 (f) What do you mean by Broadening of spectral lines?
 (g) What is the basic difference between Ruby laser and Helium-Neon laser?
 (h) What are the various applications of Lasers?
- 5×3=15