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Total No. of Questions: 09

Total No. of Pages: 02

B. Tech. (Electronics Engg./ECE/ETE) (Sem. 4)

ELECTROMAGNETICS & ANTENNAS

Subject Code: BTEC-403

Paper ID: A1191

Time: 03 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Section A is **COMPULSORY** consisting of **TEN** questions carrying **TWO** marks each
2. Section B contains **FIVE** questions carrying **FIVE** marks each and students have to attempt any **FOUR** questions.
3. Section C contains **THREE** questions carrying **TEN** marks each and students have to attempt any **TWO** questions.

SECTION A

1.

- a) Prove that $E = -\nabla V$ Where E is electric field vector and V is Electric potential.
- b) A lossless transmission line having characteristic impedance 400 ohm is terminated by a resistance of 200 ohm. Calculate VSWR of line.
- c) Show that displacement current in a capacitor is equal to conduction current.
- d) What is the difference between wave impedance and characteristic impedance?
- e) What is difference between induction and radiation field. Calculate the distance at which these fields become equal in magnitude.
- f) What is Retarded vector potential?
- g) Define Skip distance.
- h) What are reflector antennas?
- i) What is difference between directive gain and directivity of antenna?
- j) What is difference between antenna bandwidth and Beam width?

SECTION B

2. What is surface impedance? Evaluate the value of surface impedance if $\sigma = 5 \times 10^5$, $\epsilon_r = 15$, $\mu = \mu_0$ at
 - (a) 5KHz
 - (b) 50KHz and
 - (c) 500KHz.

3. A microwave link is to be established over a distance of 30Km at 10 GHz by using two identical parabolic reflector antennas, each having a power gain of 40 (dB). The transmitting antenna radiates a power of 1 (W). Neglecting losses, find the power received, at the receiving antenna.
4. Derive the relationship between E and H in case of uniform plane wave.
5. What is meant by Dolph-Cheyshev distribution for linear broadside array? Show that such distribution gives a minimum side lobe level for a given beam width of major lobe.
6. Calculate the cut-off frequencies for the TE₀₁, TE₁₁ and TM₁₂ modes in rectangular metal wave guide 2cmX1cm.

SECTION C

7. Define radiation resistance of an antenna. Compute the instantaneous and average power flows associated with linearly polarized electric field component propagating in free space $E_x = 20\sin(\omega t - \omega z/c)$ and direction of power flow.
8. Derive an expression for radiation pattern of End fire, uniform linear array of 4- equally spaced isotropic antennas. Also calculate HPBW of its major lobe.
9. Write Short Note on Following
 - (a) Optimum working frequency
 - (b) Duct Propagation
 - (c) Multi-hop propagation
 - (d) Effect of earth's magnetic field