

**B.Tech. VI Semester (Main/Back) Examination, April/May - 2017**  
**Electronics & Communication Engg.**  
**6EC5A Control Systems**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 80**  
**Min. Passing Marks : 26**

**Instructions to Candidates:**

Attempt any **five questions**, selecting **one question from each unit**. All questions carry **equal marks**. Schematic diagrams must be shown wherever necessary. Any data you feel missing suitable be assumed and stated clearly. Units of quantities used/calculated must be stated clearly.

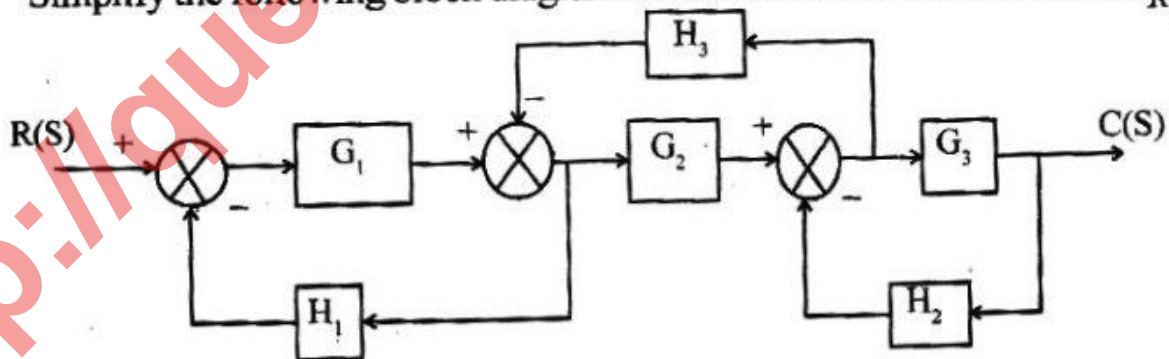
Use of following supporting material is permitted during examination.  
 (Mentioned in form No. 205)

1. Semilogarithmic paper

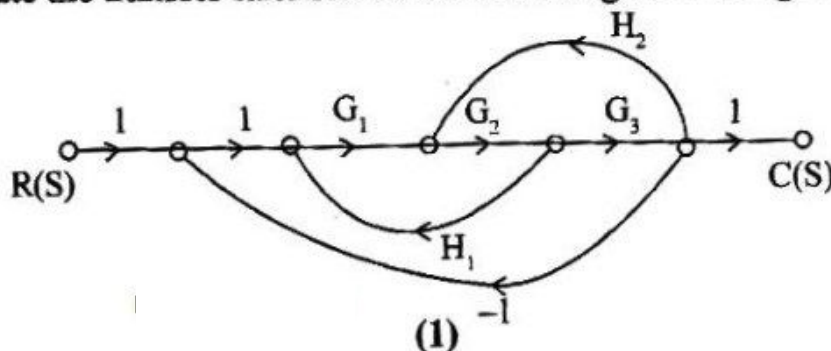
**Unit - I**

1. a) Explain following terminologies in relation to control system :- (4×2)
- Open - loop control system
  - Controller
  - Feedback control system
  - Disturbance

- b) Simplify the following block diagram to calculate the transfer function  $\frac{C(s)}{R(s)}$ . (4)

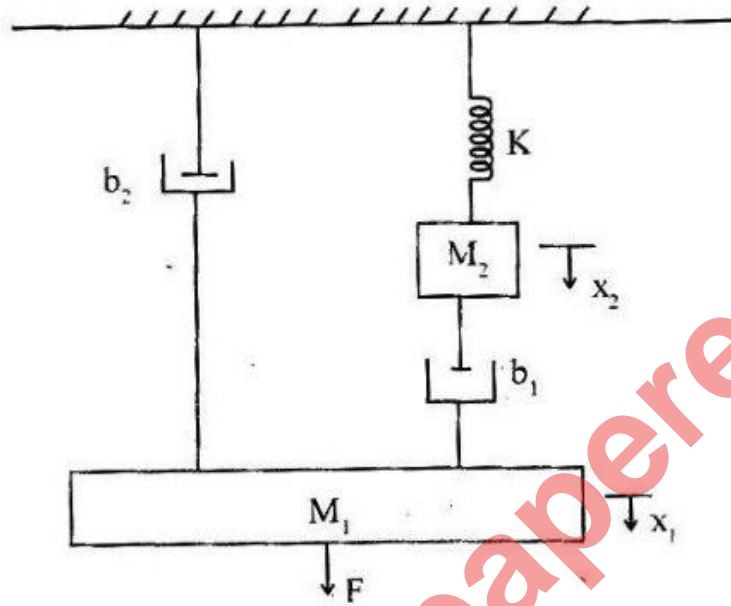


- c) Calculate the transfer function of the following SFG using Mason's formula. (4)



OR

1. a) Define the following in relation to control system :- (4×2)
- i) Servomechanism
  - ii) Electromechanical systems
  - iii) Regulatory systems
  - iv) Transfer function.
- b) Draw the electrical analog of the following mechanical system using. (2×4)
- i) Force-voltage Analogy
  - ii) Force-current Analogy



Unit - II

2. a) Derive the response of a second order Underdamped system given by
- $$\frac{C(S)}{R(S)} = \frac{W_n^2}{s^2 + 2\xi W_n s + W_n^2}; \text{ for unit step input.} \quad (10)$$
- b) Briefly explain the concept of stable, unstable and marginally stable system. (6)

OR

2. a) Define peak time, settling time and maximum overshoot and also calculate them for a unity feedback system whose forward transfer function is given by

$$G(s) = \frac{25}{s(s+6)}. \quad (1.5 \times 6)$$

- b) Consider a sixth order system with the characteristics equation given by : (7)

$$S^6 + 2S^5 + 8S^4 + 12S^3 + 20S^2 + 16S + 16 = 0.$$

Comment on the Location of roots of this system.

### Unit - III

3. Sketch the root Locus plot of the transfer function given by  $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K(s+1)}{s(s-3)}$ .  
Showing all the salient points and also explain all the rules associated. (16)

OR

3. Explain following terms in relation to control system. (4×4)
- Polar plot
  - Mapping
  - Nyquist stability Criteria
  - Effect of adding pole & zero on Root locus.

### Unit - IV

4. Construct the Bode plot for the given open loop transfer function with unity feedback

$$G(s) = \frac{1}{s(1+0.2s)(1+0.02s)}$$
 (16)

OR

4. a) Define the following terms with respect to frequency response analysis: (3×2)
- Gain Margin
  - Phase Margin
  - Nicholas Chart
- b) Derive any two frequency domain specifications. (5×2)

### Unit - V

5. a) Determine the transfer function of the system whose state model is given by (8)

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -6 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$y = [1 \quad 1] \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- b) Convert  $\frac{8}{(s+1)(s+2)}$  into state model. (8)

OR

5. Write short note on : (4 × 4)
- |                |                              |
|----------------|------------------------------|
| a) Compensator | b) Controllability           |
| c) State Model | d) Canonical Representation. |

