(b) What are the functions of nucleus? 4

9. Differentiate between the following : 3
   (a) Benign tumor and malignant tumor
   (b) Antigen and antibody 3
   (c) B-cell and T-cell 2

HISTORY & CULTURE OF PUNJAB

(From the Earliest Times to 1849)

Time Allowed : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 45

Note : (i) Attempt *Five* Questions.
   (ii) Q. No. **1** is compulsory.
   (iii) Attempt *one* question from each Unit.
   (iv) For Private Candidates, who have not been assessed earlier for internal assessment, the marks secured by them in theory paper will proportionately be increased to Maximum Marks of the paper in lieu of Internal Assessment.

1. Answer any *five* questions of the following in about **25-30** words each:

   1×5=5

   (i) When and how was Harappan culture discovered ?
   (ii) Who was Sir John Marshal ?
   (iii) What do you mean by the practice of levirate of the custom of Niyoga ?
   (iv) Name two learned rulers of India on the eve of the Muslim invasion.
   (v) Name four reformers of the Bhakti Movement.
   (vi) Name the Two Taxes which only the Hindus had to pay c. 1500 AD in India.
   (vii) When and where was Guru Angad Dev born ? What was his childhood name ?
   (viii) What is Daswandh ?
   (ix) Give four literary works of Guru Gobind Singh.
   (x) Give the important battles fought by Banda Bahadur.

Unit–I
                                                                                      10 each
2. Describe the Extent and Town Planning of Harappan Civilization.
3. Write a note about development of Caste System in Vedic Age.

Unit–II
                                                                                      10 each
4. Give an account of the Religious and Cultural Life in Punjab c. 1000 AD.
5. Explain the meaning of the Bhakti Movement and also describe its salient features and effects.

Unit–III
                                                                                      10 each
6. Describe briefly Guru Nanakdev's life and his Ideology. What was their impact on society ?
7. Describe the circumstances leading to the Martyrdom of Guru Arjundev. Its results and significance.

Unit–IV
8. Write a brief note on Dal Khalsa and Rakhi System.   10
9. On the outline **Map of Punjab**, show the following Historical Places and add explanatory notes one any *two* :
Harappa, Sanghol, Tarn-Taran, Machhiwara, Lahore, Khadur Sahib.
                                                                                      6 + 4 = 10

PUNJABI (Compulsory)